

## May 26, 2022 (EST-USA)

## **Press Statement**

## **IDC COMMEMORATES 56th ANNIVERSARY of GUYANA'S INDEPENDENCE**

The **Indian Diaspora Council International (IDC)** and its global partners congratulate the people of Guyana on the occasion of the 56<sup>th</sup> anniversary as an independent nation when it achieved independence from Great Britain on May 26, 1966. IDC extends warm greetings to all Guyanese in Guyana and abroad who take much pride in this milestone achievement.



Slaves from Africa were brought to work on the plantations of then British Guiana to produce sugar, rice, cocoa, spices and other agricultural products for consumption in Great Britain and Europe. The conditions were inhumane and torturous. Following the end of slavery in 1834 in all British colonies, shiploads of labor was imported under indenturedship from Portugal, China and predominantly from India which had ample supply of available labor. Cheap labor was a lucrative commodity for profit for the British plantation owners who organized and perpetuated extremely harsh and intolerable conditions on the plantation workers.

The 56<sup>th</sup> anniversary of Guyana's independence provides timely recognition of the enormous progress that Guyana has made since its independence towards quality of life, especially social, cultural, economic, education and political advances by its people. There is worldwide recognition of Guyana, its history, culture and traditions, as well as its decades of struggles to overcome hardships during and after colonialism, its resilience and courage to forge a national identity and agenda of progress in democracy and mostly peaceful co-existence among its diverse ethnic groups.

"Our ancestors came to Guyana partly by choice, many forced but they resolved and persevered under very difficult and harrowing conditions. That shared experience and that saga of shared history fostered an unusual kindred spirit of resolve, togetherness and kinship – a triumph over obstacles and difficulties with dreams and aspirations of a destiny intertwined by history and fate", noted IDC president Ashook Ramsaran who was born in Guyana.

As Guyana continues its transformation and adaptation as it has done for decades, the future bodes well for continued progress that is beneficial to all Guyanese in Guyana and abroad. Guyana's enduring vitality is a reflection of its people, always strong, energetic, progressive and vibrant.

We extend IDC's congratulations to the Government and people of Guyana on the commemoration of this 56<sup>th</sup> anniversary of that historic date. We also extend our continued best wishes to all Guyanese for continued peaceful and prosperous co-existence among other ethnic groups both in Guyana and other lands where they have subsequently settled.

**"Guyana**, officially the **Co-operative Republic of Guyana**, is inhabited by many indigenous groups, Guyana was settled by the Dutch before coming under British control in the late 18th century. It was governed as British Guiana, with a mostly plantation-style economy until the 1950s. It gained independence in 1966, and officially became a republic within the Commonwealth of Nations in 1970. The legacy of British rule is reflected in the country's political administration and diverse population, which includes Indian, African, Amerindian, and multiracial groups. The largest ethnic group is the Indo-Guyanese (also known as East Indians), the descendants of indentured laborers from India, who make up 43.5% of the population, according to the 2002 census. They are followed by the Afro-Guyanese, the descendants of slaves from Africa, who constitute 30.2%. Guyanese of mixed heritage make up 16.7%, while the indigenous peoples (known locally as Amerindians) make up 9.1%. *Wikipedia* 

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